## Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

## Ancient Greece Review Sheet Mrs. Valdes

**Geography**

1. Where is Greece located? Be specific.

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2. What kind of terrain/geographic features does it have?

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3. Why did city-states (polis) form?

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### Athens and Sparta

1. What was life like for men in Sparta?

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1. What was life like for men in Athens?

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1. What was life like for women in Sparta?

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1. What was life like for women in Athens?

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1. Explain the differences and similarities between Athens and Sparta government and way of life.

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**Government**

1. Explain why the Athenian government is so important to us today.

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### Golden Age of Athens – Age of Pericles

1. What is a golden age?

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1. Why did it occur in the 5th century B.C. under the leadership of Pericles?

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### Achievements of the Golden Age

Identify and explain the importance of the following people in the various categories

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Philosophers “Lovers of Wisdom”**  Socrates:  Plato:  Aristotle: | **Science**  **Hippocrates: “Father of Modern Medicine”** |
| **Math**  **Pythagoras:** Developed the Pythagorean Theory of finding the area of a right triangle. **A2 + B2 = C2**   * His theory is still taught and used by students and architects and engineers today |  |

**Art and Architecture:**

**Parthenon –** [](https://www.google.com/url?q=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parthenon&sa=U&ei=0R2nUpsyk8qwBPO0gaAN&ved=0CCoQ9QEwAA&usg=AFQjCNEYhnGWWE11VgmdpH6x44UkQivKvw)

1. What are the specific features of the Parthenon?

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1. Why was it built?

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1. Why is the architectural structure still important today? (think U.S. Supreme Court Building or Lincoln Memorial)

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**Athenian Marble Statute of Myron’s Discus Thrower**

[](https://www.google.com/url?q=http://iws.collin.edu/rfender/image.html&sa=U&ei=uR6nUrC3J6_LsQT2zoDQDA&ved=0CEQQ9QEwDQ&usg=AFQjCNFMNkqhd2QyJ7JBfGg3Npl0aB0iBA)

1. What is the artistic structure seen above?

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2. What is this statute made of (material)?

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3. Explain the Greek values that are represented by this statue?

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4. How Did Greek art differ from art of earlier cultures?

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**Alexander the Great**

1. Who is Alexander the Great? Why is he important?

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1. Explain Hellenistic Culture.

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